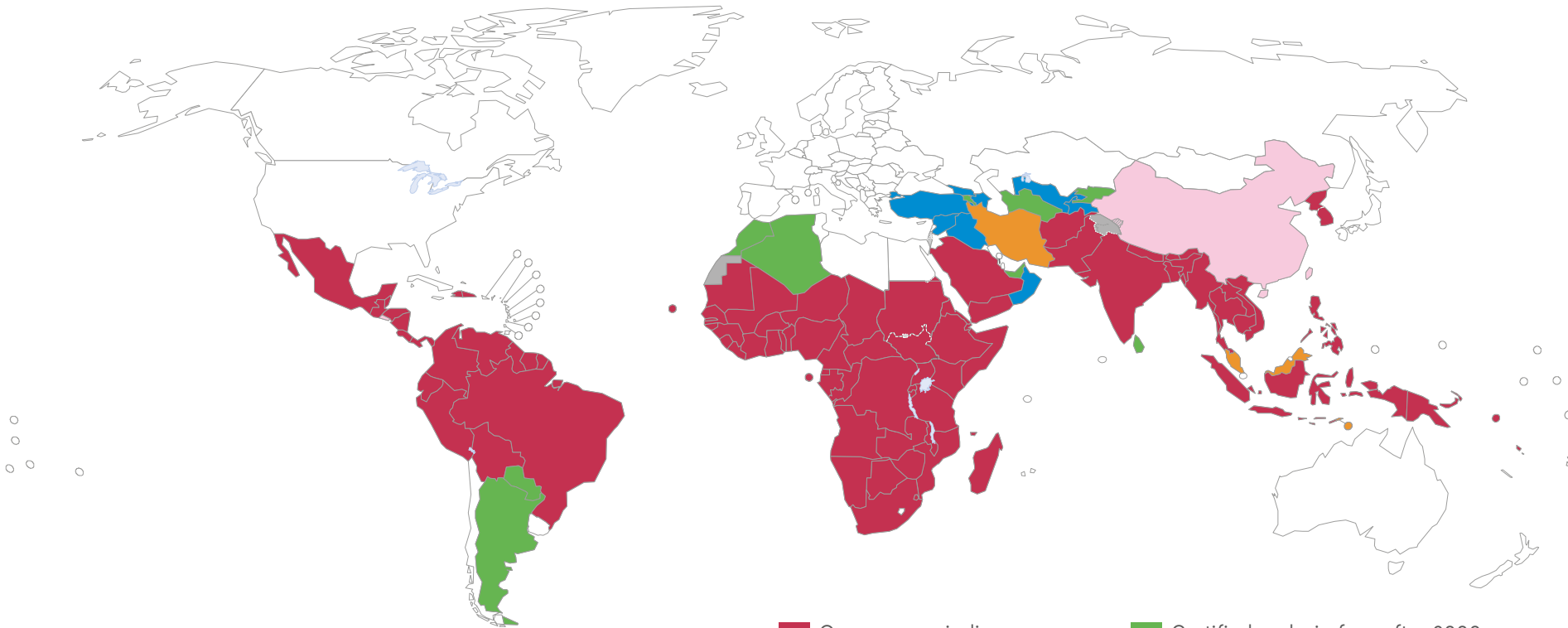


Official WHO Malaria Endemic Countries

- | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Angola | Gabon | Sierra Leone | Costa Rica | Thailand |
| Benin | Gambia | South Africa | Dominican Republic | Cambodia |
| Botswana | Ghana | South Sudan | Ecuador | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| Burkina Faso | Guinea | Togo | French Guiana | Papua New Guinea |
| Burundi | Guinea-Bissau | Uganda | Guatemala | Philippines |
| Cabo Verde | Kenya | United Republic of Tanzania | Guyana | Republic of Korea |
| Cameroon | Liberia | Zambia | Haiti | Solomon Islands |
| Central African Republic | Madagascar | Zimbabwe | Honduras | Vanuatu |
| Chad | Malawi | Afghanistan | Mexico | Viet Nam |
| Comoros | Mali | Djibouti | Nicaragua | |
| Congo | Mauritania | Pakistan | Panama | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Mozambique | Saudi Arabia | Peru | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | Namibia | Somalia | Suriname | |
| Equatorial Guinea | Niger | Sudan | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | |
| Eritrea | Nigeria | Yemen | Bangladesh | |
| Eswatini | Rwanda | Belize | Bhutan | |
| Ethiopia | Sao Tome and Principe | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Democratic People's Republic of Korea | |
| | Senegal | Brazil | India | |
| | | Colombia | Indonesia | |
| | | | Myanmar | |
| | | | Nepal | |



- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ■ One or more indigenous cases | ■ Certified malaria free after 2000 |
| ■ Zero cases in 2017-2018 | □ No malaria |
| ■ Zero cases in 2018 | ■ Not applicable |
| ■ Zero cases (>3 years) in 2018 | |

WHO: World Health Organization.

FIG. 1.1. Countries with indigenous cases in 2000 and their status by 2018. Countries with zero indigenous cases over at least the past 3 consecutive years are considered as having eliminated malaria. In 2018, China and El Salvador reported zero indigenous cases for the second consecutive year, and Iran (Islamic Republic of), Malaysia and Timor-Leste reported zero indigenous cases for the first time. Source: WHO database.